

## Key Findings of Sample Vital Registration System, 2015

Indicators	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
<b>1. National Population(Estimated)</b>					
<b>Population(in million): July 1</b>					
Both Sexes	158.9	156.8	154.7	152.7	150.6
Male	79.6	78.6	78.3	78.2	77.1
Female	79.3	78.2	76.4	74.5	73.5
<b>Intercensal Growth Rate</b>	1.37*	1.37*	1.37*	1.37*	1.37*
<b>2. Number of PSUs</b>					
Total	2012	1500	1500	1000	1000
Rural	1077	801	801	640	640
Urban	935	699	699	360	360
<b>3. Sample population</b>					
Total	939530	696170	694434	1116845	1101852
Male	470488	348901	351690	566663	551485
Female	469042	347269	342744	550182	550367
<b>Population by Broad Age-groups (percent)</b>					
<b>Both Sexes</b>					
00-14	30.8	31.7	32.3	31.1	31.9
15-49	53.7	52.6	53.2	53.9	53.5
50-59	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.8	7.7
60+	7.7	7.8	7.3	7.2	6.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Male</b>					
00-14	31.3	32.3	32.8	31.2	32.5
15-49	52.5	51.9	51.8	53.9	52.3
50-59	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.8	8.0
60+	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.1	7.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Female</b>					
00-14	30.2	31.1	31.6	31.0	31.2
15-49	55.0	53.3	54.4	53.8	54.7
50-59	7.6	8.1	7.4	7.9	7.4
60+	7.2	7.5	6.4	7.3	6.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>4. Sample Population Characteristics</b>					
Rate of Natural Increase	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.37
Sex Ratio (M/F*100)	100.3	100.5	102.6	104.9	104.9
<b>Dependency Ratio (percent)</b>					
Total	55	57	58	56	57
Rural	59	60	61	61	61
Urban	49	50	50	48	51
<b>Child Woman Ratio (per 1000 women aged 15-49)</b>					
Total	325	355	356	327	341
Rural	350	367	367	364	364
Urban	290	319	320	267	303
<b>Population Density (per sq. km)</b>	1077	1063	1049	1035	1021

\*Based on the population census of 2001 and 2011

Indicators	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
<b>5. Fertility</b>					
<b>Crude Birth Rate (per 1000 population)</b>					
Total	18.8	18.9	19.0	18.9	19.2
Rural	20.3	19.4	19.3	20.0	20.2
Urban	16.5	17.2	18.2	17.1	17.4
<b>Age Specific Fertility Rates (per 1000 women in the age group)</b>					
15-19	75	83	60	53	65
20-24	137	144	152	143	142
25-29	105	110	113	118	110
30-34	56	48	54	67	62
35-39	25	25	30	31	30
40-44	9	7	8	10	9
45-49	3	4	5	3	4
<b>Total Fertility Rate (per woman aged 15-49)</b>					
Total	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.11
Rural	2.30	2.22	2.19	2.30	2.25
Urban	1.72	1.77	1.84	1.84	1.71
<b>General Fertility Rate(per 1000 women aged 15-49)</b>					
Total	69	71	71	70	70
Rural	77	75	73	75	76
Urban	57	60	63	61	60
<b>Gross Reproduction Rate (per woman aged 15-49)</b>					
Total	1.05	1.05	1.02	1.05	1.04
Rural	1.16	1.09	1.06	1.14	1.11
Urban	0.88	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.85
<b>Net Reproduction Rate (per woman aged 15-49)</b>					
Total	1.00	1.04	1.01	1.04	1.03
Rural	1.10	1.08	1.04	1.13	1.10
Urban	0.84	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.83
<b>6. Mortality</b>					
<b>Crude Death Rate (per 1000 population)</b>					
Total	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5
Rural	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8
Urban	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.8
<b>Infant Mortality Rate (per 1000 live births)</b>					
<b>Total</b>					
Both sexes	29	30	31	33	35
Male	30	31	32	34	36
Female	28	28	31	32	33
<b>Rural</b>					
Both Sexes	29	31	34	34	36
Male	31	32	35	37	38
Female	28	29	33	32	33
<b>Urban</b>					
Both Sexes	28	26	26	31	32
Male	29	29	24	30	31
Female	28	22	28	33	34

Indicators	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
<b>Neo-natal Mortality Rate(per 1000 live births)</b>					
<b>Total</b>					
Both Sexes	20	21	20	21	23
Male	20	22	22	23	25
Female	20	19	21	20	22
<b>Rural</b>					
Both Sexes	20	21	23	22	24
Male	21	22	24	25	27
Female	19	20	22	19	22
<b>Urban</b>					
Both Sexes	20	19	16	21	22
Male	19	21	15	20	22
Female	22	16	18	22	24
<b>Post-Neo-natal Mortality Rate (per 1000 live births)</b>					
<b>Total</b>					
Both Sexes	9	9	11	12	11
Male	10	9	10	11	11
Female	8	9	10	12	11
<b>Rural</b>					
Both Sexes	9	9	11	12	12
Male	10	9	11	12	12
Female	9	9	11	13	11
<b>Urban</b>					
Both Sexes	8	7	10	10	10
Male	10	8	9	10	9
Female	6	6	10	11	11
<b>Child Death Rate (per 1000 children aged 1-4 years)</b>					
Both Sexes	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4
Male	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.6
Female	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3
<b>Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1000 live births)</b>					
<b>Total</b>					
Both Sexes	36	38	41	42	44
Male	39	38	42	43	45
Female	34	37	40	41	43
<b>Rural</b>					
Both Sexes	39	40	43	44	47
Male	42	40	45	46	50
Female	35	40	41	42	43
<b>Urban</b>					
Both Sexes	32	30	35	37	39
Male	33	34	30	36	37
Female	31	26	39	38	41
<b>Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 1000 live births)</b>					
Total	1.81	1.93	1.97	2.03	2.09
Rural	1.91	1.96	2.11	2.10	2.15
Urban	1.62	1.82	1.46	1.90	1.96

Indicators	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
<b>7. Life Expectancy at Birth</b>					
<b>Expectation of Life at birth(Years)</b>					
Both Sexes	70.9	70.7	70.4	69.4	69.0
Male	69.4	69.1	68.8	68.2	67.9
Female	72.0	71.6	71.2	70.7	70.3
<b>8. Nuptiality</b>					
<b>Crude marriage rate (per 1000 population)</b>					
Total	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.3	13.4
Rural	14.9	14.3	13.0	14.2	14.5
Urban	10.2	8.3	12.8	11.7	11.4
<b>Marital Status of Population Aged 10+ (percent)</b>					
<b>Male</b>					
Never Married	38.6	39.0	39.5	41.1	41.3
Currently Married	59.7	59.9	59.4	57.1	57.3
Widowed/ Divorced/ Separated	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4
<b>Female</b>					
Never Married	26.1	25.5	26.5	28.0	27.5
Currently Married	64.1	65.4	65.0	61.5	61.9
Widowed/Divorced/Separated	9.8	9.1	8.5	10.5	10.6
<b>Mean Age at First Marriage</b>					
<b>Male</b>					
Total	25.3	24.9	24.3	NA	NA
Rural	24.8	24.7	24.1	NA	NA
Urban	26.4	26.4	24.6	NA	NA
<b>Female</b>					
Total	18.4	18.3	18.4	NA	NA
Rural	18.0	18.1	18.2	NA	NA
Urban	19.4	19.4	18.9	NA	NA
<b>Mean Age at Marriage</b>					
<b>Male</b>					
Total	26.4	25.9	25.2	24.7	24.9
Rural	25.9	25.7	25.0	24.1	24.5
Urban	27.2	27.1	25.8	26.1	26.1
<b>Female</b>					
Total	18.7	18.5	18.6	19.3	18.6
Rural	18.3	18.3	18.5	19.1	18.3
Urban	19.8	19.7	19.1	19.8	19.3
<b>Singulate Mean Age at Marriage</b>					
<b>Male</b>					
Total	25.8	25.4	25.5	26.0	26.1
Rural	25.3	25.2	25.2	25.6	25.5
Urban	26.5	26.0	26.2	26.6	26.6
<b>Female</b>					
Total	20.3	20.0	20.0	20.3	20.5
Rural	19.8	19.7	20.0	20.1	20.2
Urban	21.0	20.8	20.1	20.8	20.9

Indicators	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
<b>Median Age at Marriage</b>					
<b>Male</b>					
Total	25	24	24	25	24
Rural	25	24	24	24	23
Urban	27	26	25	26	25
<b>Female</b>					
Total	18	18	18	19	18
Rural	18	18	18	19	18
Urban	19	19	19	20	18
<b>9. Internal Migration</b>					
<b>Migration Rate(Per 1000 population)</b>					
<b>In-migration Rate</b>	54.2	40.2	39.9	40.2	38.1
<b>Rural In-migration</b>	30.7	29.4	31.7	21.6	22.1
Rural to Rural	25.6	24.3	26.6	16.2	15.0
Urban to Rural	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3
<b>Urban In-migration</b>	90.0	77.1	68.1	69.7	67.3
Rural to Urban	29.5	28.2	27.2	26.2	23.7
Urban to Urban	60.5	48.9	40.9	43.5	42.5
<b>Out-migration Rate</b>	54.4	43.1	40.4	41.9	40.9
Rural out-migration	35.1	34.0	31.7	23.5	25.7
Urban out-migration	83.8	74.4	70.5	69.0	68.4
<b>10. Contraceptive Usage</b>					
<b>Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (percent)</b>					
Total	62.1	62.2	62.4	62.2	58.3
Rural	60.4	61.6	61.8	59.8	56.0
Urban	64.5	64.5	64.1	66.1	62.2
<b>Contraceptive Prevalence Rate by Method</b>					
Any Method	62.1	62.2	62.4	62.2	58.4
Modern Method	58.4	58.4	60.0	60.2	56.5
<b>11. Disability</b>					
<b>Crude Disability Rate (per 1000 population)</b>					
Both Sexes	8.8	9.0	9.0	10.10	9.93
Male	9.6	9.9	9.7	11.01	11.10
Female	8.0	8.2	8.2	9.05	8.77
<b>12. HIV/AIDS</b>					
<b>Percent who know at least one mode of transmission of HIV/AIDS from mother to child</b>	66.1	61.5	61.6	-	-
<b>Percent who know all modes of transmission of HIV/AIDS from mother to child</b>	25.8	21.0	18.5	-	-
<b>13. Household Characteristics</b>					
<b>Household Size</b>	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5
<b>Headship (Percent)</b>					
Male Headed HH	87.3	87.8	88.4	85.5	86.7
Female Headed HH	12.7	12.2	11.6	14.5	13.3
<b>Access to Water (percent)</b>					
Drinking(Tap & Tube well)	97.9	97.8	97.5	98.3	98.2
<b>Source of Light (percent)</b>					
Electricity	77.9	67.8	66.9	65.6	63.6
Solar	5.4				
Kerosene	16.3	31.4	32.3	33.1	34.5
Others	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.9

Indicators	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
<b>Toilet Facility (percent)</b>					
Sanitary	73.5	63.5	63.3	63.8	63.6
Others	23.2	34.4	34.5	33.6	33.7
None	3.3	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7
<b>14. Literacy</b>					
<b>Literacy Rate of Population 7+ yrs (percent)</b>					
<b>Total</b>					
Both Sexes	63.6	58.6	57.2	56.3	55.8
Male	65.6	60.7	59.3	59.2	58.4
Female	61.6	56.6	55.1	53.3	53.2
<b>Rural</b>					
Both Sexes	57.2	55.2	53.9	49.9	49.6
Male	59.2	57.2	55.1	52.7	52.2
Female	55.1	53.1	51.9	47.0	46.9
<b>Urban</b>					
Both Sexes	73.3	70.5	68.6	67.4	66.9
Male	75.3	72.6	70.9	70.4	69.5
Female	71.2	68.4	66.2	64.3	64.3
<b>Adult Literacy Rate of Population 15+ yrs(percent)</b>					
<b>Total</b>					
Both Sexes	64.6	61.4	61.0	60.7	58.8
Male	67.6	64.7	64.2	64.8	62.5
Female	61.6	58.2	57.8	56.6	55.1
<b>Rural</b>					
Both Sexes	57.6	57.4	57.0	54.0	52.0
Male	60.6	60.7	60.2	58.0	55.8
Female	54.6	54.1	53.9	50.0	48.2
<b>Urban</b>					
Both Sexes	74.7	74.6	74.1	72.0	70.6
Male	77.7	77.7	77.3	76.1	74.2
Female	71.8	71.5	70.9	67.6	67.0
<b>15. Religious Composition</b>					
<b>Religious Composition (percent)</b>					
Muslim	88.2	89.2	89.1	88.8	88.8
Hindu	10.7	9.9	10.0	-	-
Christian and others	1.1	0.9	0.9	11.2*	11.2*

\*Figure includes population of all religions except the Muslim.

